



FEASR



REGIONE DEL VENETO



University of Maribor

Faculty of Agriculture
and Life Sciences

FONDO EUROPEO AGRICOLO PER LO SVILUPPO RURALE: L'EUROPA INVESTE NELLE ZONE RURALI

Rovitis 4.0

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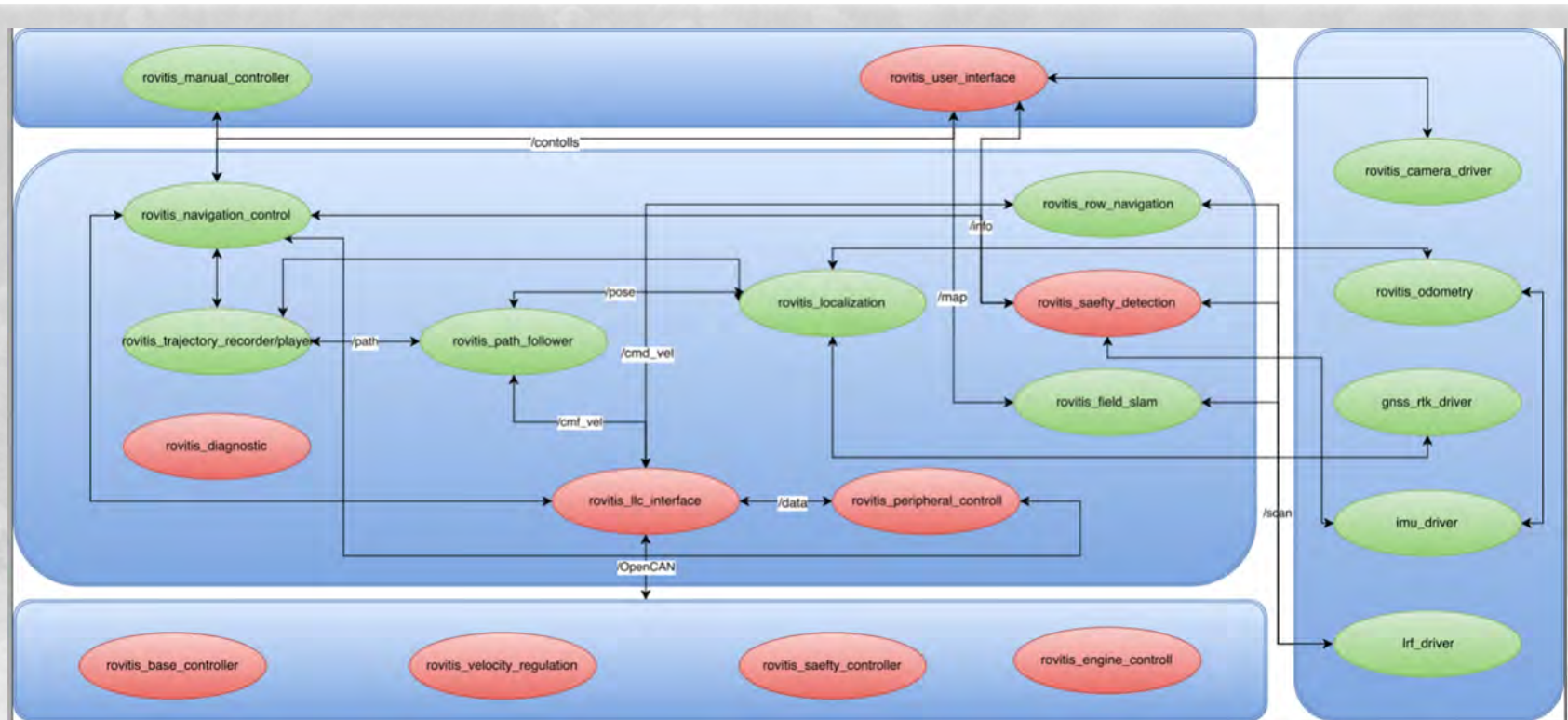


Motivation

- Agricultural challenges reaching to 2050
 - Precision agriculture will be one of the solutions
 - The underlying technology is available - working on end products
 - Needed support of policy makers, managing authorities and others
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- Rovitis 4.0 - a prototype concept of an autonomous vineyard robot
 - Build on top of Energreen remote controlled platform
 - Added sensoric systems (LIDAR, IMU, RTK-GPS, odometry, etc.)
 - Upgraded Rovitis software stack (ROS + drivers & nodes)



Software architecture



Hardware level: drivers for sensors and actuators

Processing level: sensor data processing, sensing, localization

User interface level: user controls, teach and repeat actions



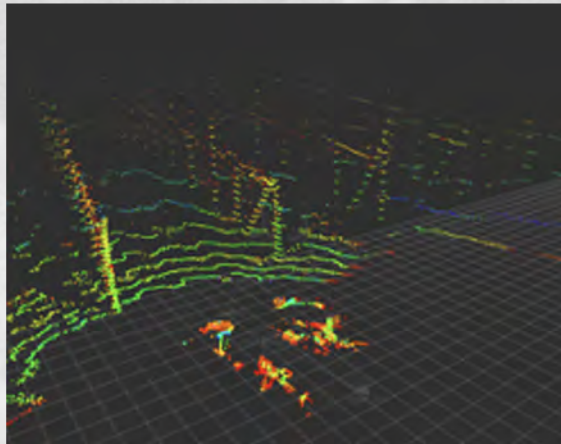
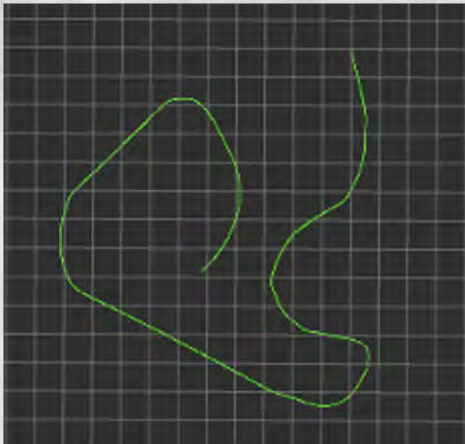
Rovitis 4.0 - sensor fusion

Goal: robust localization of the system

Included sensors: RTK-GPS, IMU, LIDAR, Odometry

Challenge: using low cost sensors to build a reliable approach

Workable solution: sensor fusion enabled approach





Rovitis 4.0 - Path planning

Task Planning: Teach and repeat task for Rovitis

- Teaching robot path based on precise localization
- Repeating taught path including spraying action
- User guidance
- Using localization
 - Local RTK-GPS
 - LiDAR
 - Odometry
 - IMU

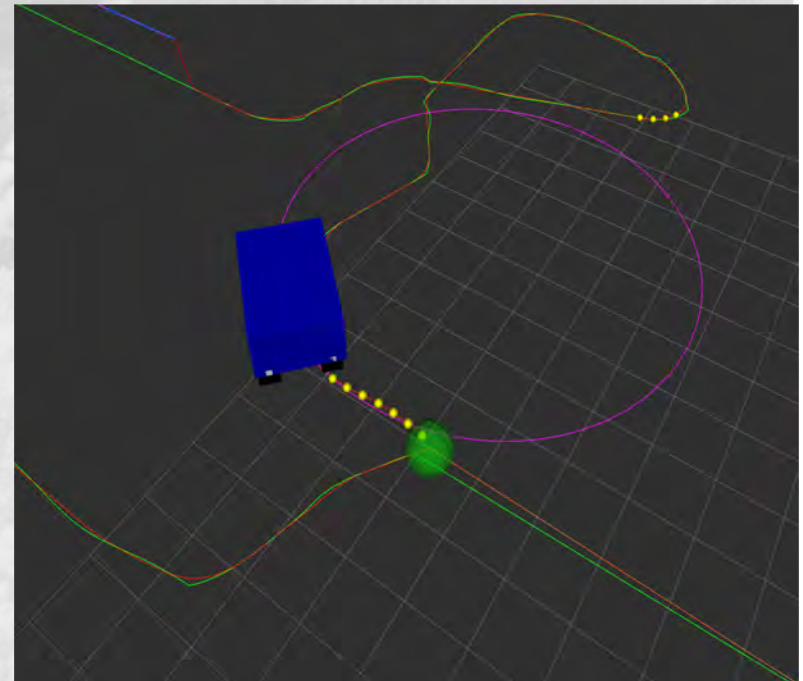
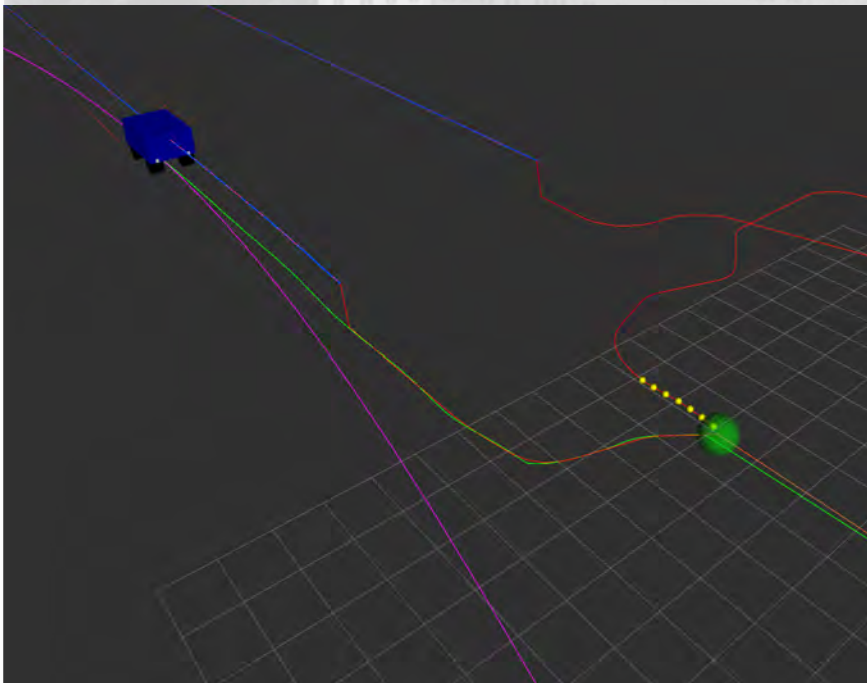




Rovitis 4.0 - Path/row following

Multi step repeat action:

- Row following (LiDAR), row turning (LiDAR, localization)
- Path following (LiDAR, localization)
- Garage parking (LiDAR)





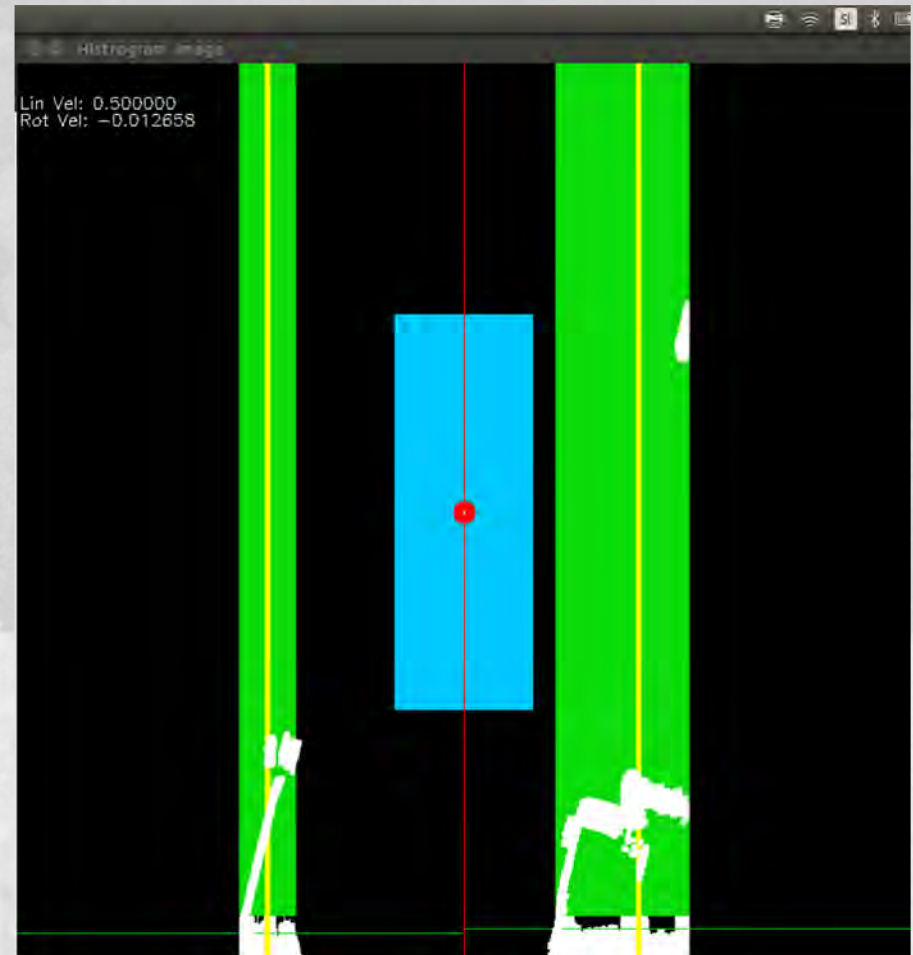
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Rovitis 4.0 - Path/row following

Row following:

- local localization based on LiDAR
- using 3D point cloud
- IMU for PC stabilization
- transformation to 2D space
- auto calibration of sensor data at row startup
- histogram row detection approach
- middle pose offset calculation for base control commands





Rovitis 4.0 - Conclusion

Completed - working prototype of an autonomous vineyard robot

- Base driver development and integration (ECU, Energreen platform, etc.)
- Completed sensor fusion for robot localization
- Tested autonomous robot guidance
 - Path teaching
 - Path following
 - Row following
 - Spraying application
 - Garage parking
- Successful verification in relevant environment



Thank you to all the partners
and audience!

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